

Sustainability multi-year overview, Group

For the corresponding key figures presented for continuing operations, the outcome for the Group as a whole is also presented here.

ENVIRONMENT	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Energy										
Total energy consumption, GWh	815	1,328	1,397	1,307	1,410	1,482	1,489	1,244	933	895
Energy consumption, GWh per SEK M	0.021	0.030	0.039	0.040	0.039	0.044	0.047	0.046	0.038	0.040
Proportion of renewable energy, %	26.9	15.1	11.1	10.4	3.6	–	–	–	–	–
Renewable and fossil-free electricity / total electricity, %	51.2	28.6	21.2	19.8	5.4	–	–	–	–	–
Climate										
Total CO ₂ emissions, metric tons	160,520	317,464	350,620	355,559	429,359	442,620	487,164	384,888	284,867	276,457
Direct CO ₂ emissions, metric tons	68,407	128,866	135,160	117,457	128,804	142,457	144,736	122,336	96,700	86,822
Indirect CO ₂ emissions, metric tons	92,113	188,598	215,460	238,102	300,555	300,163	342,428	262,552	188,167	189,635
CO ₂ emissions, metric tons per SEK M	4.1	7.1	9.8	10.8	11.7	13.0	15.4	14.2	11.5	12.3
Emissions										
VOC emissions, metric tons	281	612	724	659	564	655	952	1,005	903	1,195
VOC emissions, metric tons per SEK M	0.007	0.014	0.020	0.020	0.015	0.019	0.030	0.037	0.036	0.053
SO _x emissions, metric tons	18.6	64.6	74.5	54.7	113.3	181.5	187.4	183.9	203.7	216.0
NO _x emissions, metric tons	27.7	53.3	55.5	48.1	54.6	62.5	65.0	54.4	44.6	40.5
Waste										
Waste, metric tons	35,017	48,427	50,827	46,270	54,614	54,672	53,608	50,569	44,446	44,700
Waste, metric tons per SEK M	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.0
Water										
Water use, m ³	935,689	2,272,760	2,437,261	2,188,522	2,305,325	2,290,680	2,355,526	2,181,567	1,838,088	1,936,500
Water use, m ³ per SEK M	23.8	50.9	68.4	66.7	63.0	67.4	74.6	80.4	74.1	85.9
Environmental management systems										
Number of units certified under ISO 14001	88	83	85	89	89	87	89	88	76	74
SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY										
Health and safety										
LWC, no. ¹	133	192	239	231	361	422	437	393	–	–
LWC per 100 employees	0.76	0.91	1.16	1.18	1.97	2.21	2.43	2.23	–	–
Fatal accidents, number	3	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0
Number of units certified under OSHAS 18001/ISO 45001	57	39	33	31	29	23	21	20	11	–
Gender										
Percentage of women on the Board	43	43	43	43	38	38	38	33	33	29
Percentage of female managers (levels 1–5)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percentage of female employees (average number)	32	26	25	25	25	25	24	24	24	24
Discrimination										
Number of reported cases	3	7	4	5	11	7	5	5	8	1
Freedom of association										
Number of employees that are represented by a trade union through collective agreements	11,168	11,219	9,700	11,141	12,141	12,356	12,284	12,231	8,090	7,657
The percentage of employees of the total number of employees that are represented by a trade union through collective agreements	51	49	46	52	51	51	53	53	49	46
Child and forced labor										
Number of reported cases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Supplier reviews										
Reviewed suppliers' share of the relevant purchasing spend, %	87	89	89	89	86	86	83	–	–	–
GOVERNANCE										
Compliance (general)										
Number of material breaches of laws and permits during the year	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Compliance (environmental)										
Number of material breaches of laws and permits resulting in fines or sanctions	1	1	2	2	3	2	5	3	4	3
Anti-corruption										
Number of employees who have completed various training in anti-corruption, competition law, etc.	5,434	7,474	7,237	5,799	2,893	630	560	650	–	–
Code of Conduct										
Number of employees who have completed various training in the Code of Conduct	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Some individual key figures for previous years have been updated following a review of reported data. The adjustments generally represent about 1–2 percent of the previously reported value. The adjustment accounted for 10 percent of VOC emissions in 2022. For some key figures, data is missing and this is marked with “–”.

¹ 2020–2023 relates to producing and non-producing units, 2016–2019 only producing units.